# Avian Physiology 503 2017 Syllabus

#### WEEK 1

## May 15 - 19

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#### WEEK 2

May 22-26		
John Parrish, Ph.D., Course Coordinator	Greg S. Fraley, Ph.D.	Murray Bakst, Ph.D.
University of Wisconsin-Madison	Hope College	Retired from USDA, ARS
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Office Hours: Schedule an individual meeting with each instructor as needed.

**Wednesday speakers:** Each Wednesday in the late afternoon we will meet an industry representative. Come prepared to enjoy the food, get to know each other, ask questions, discuss, and participate! Specific details will be announced during class.

### **Course Description:**

AnSci 503 is an intensive lecture and laboratory course designed to introduce you to aspects of avian physiology with particular emphasis on systems and functions related to both egg and meat production including integumentary, musculoskeleton, circulation, respiration, excretion, neurology, digestion, immunology, endocrinology, and reproductive physiology. Our main objective is to provide you with both theoretical (lecture) and applied (laboratory) experiences. In addition to lecture, you will have multiple opportunities to work with live birds, participate in the design and execution of experiments, collect and analyze data, and appreciate the individual variation that is observed in the biology among animals.

Learning	1. Understand and appreciate:
Outcomes	a) the functional mechanisms of birds including the physiology of body systems and tissues;
	b) the anatomy and histology of avian tissues; and
	c) the physiological and anatomical differences between avians and mammals
	2. Identify abnormal physiological mechanisms that impact avian health
	3. Critically evaluate information sources for scientific content and accuracy
	4. Demonstrate qualitative and analytical skills
	5. Effectively communicate principles of physiology both verbally and in writing

**Exams and quizzes:** One quiz and one exam *each week* (Wednesday and Friday, respectively). Group presentations will be given during the afternoon of the second Friday.

Grading:	Lecture exams: 2 @ 150 points each	300 points
	Quizzes: 2 @ 50 points each	100 points
	Group presentation on an industry issue* relating to physiology: 1 @ 100 points	<u>100 points</u>
	Total:	500 points

\*Examples of group presentation topics: physiological effects on poultry that are beak trimmed, dubbed, given restricted space allowance, or subjected to molting. Other examples include physiological effects of colored light on any species of breeder or watering systems for ducks.

Attendance Policy and Make-up Exams:

Regular attendance is expected of all students. Unexcused absence will require that additional assignments are completed or an additional exam is taken (see instructor). If students are going to miss an exam, prior notice must be given. An alternative arrangement needs to be agreed upon prior to the scheduled exam. A grade of zero will be given for unexcused absences during an exam period.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday		
15	16	17	18	19		
MORNING LECTURE in 212 Animal Sciences Building 8:00 AM - noon						
<ul> <li>Scotti Hester</li> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Integument</li> <li>Skeleton</li> <li>Muscles</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Scotti Hester</li><li>Nervous System</li><li>Special Senses</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Scotti Hester</li> <li>Cardiovascular</li> <li>Respiration</li> <li>Renal function</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Scotti Hester</li><li>Acid-base</li><li>Alimentary system</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Scotti Hester-proctor</li> <li>Review 8:00-8:30 Exam 1 8:30-10:00</li> <li>Scotti Hester <ul> <li>Calcium metabolism</li> <li>Thermoregulation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
AFTERNOON LABORATORY in 128 Animal Sciences Building unless otherwise indicated 1:00 PM – 5:00 PM						
John Parrish	John Parrish	John Parrish	John Parrish	John Parrish		
Scotti Hester	Scotti Hester	Scotti Hester	Scotti Hester	Scotti Hester		
<ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Details on team presentation</li> <li>Safe laboratory procedures</li> <li>Bird handling (Poultry Res. Lab.)</li> <li>Anatomy (whole chicken carcass)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Blood collection</li> <li>Euthanasia with CO<sub>2</sub> followed by cardiac puncture</li> <li>Cervical dislocation</li> <li>Injection techniques</li> <li>Anatomy chicken necropsy (young birds)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>QUIZ 1 1:00-1:45 Lecture room 212</li> <li>Blood collection</li> <li>&gt; Blood smear for differential WBC</li> <li>&gt; Hematocrit</li> <li>&gt; RBC and/or WBC count</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Calorimetry</li> <li>Collect blood samples for antibody agglutination</li> <li>Review- Quiz Bowl</li> <li>Work on team presentation (Room 204)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Antibody agglutination</li> <li>Work on team presentation (Room 204)</li> </ul>		

# WEEK 2

Monday May 22	Tuesday May 23	Wednesday May 24	Thursday May 25	Friday May 26
N	ORNING LECTURE in 212	Animal Sciences Building	unless otherwise indicate	d
		8:00 AM - noon		Γ
Greg Fraley	Murray Bakst	Greg Fraley	Greg Fraley	Greg Fraley
<ul> <li>Sex determination/ differentiation</li> <li>Murray Bakst</li> <li>Reproduction</li> <li>Female</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reproduction</li> <li>Male</li> <li>Fertility</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Endocrinology</li> <li>Stress</li> <li>Hypothalamic- pituitary-adrenal axis</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Behavior</li><li>Immunity</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Exam 2</li> <li>Preparation time for team presentation (Room 204)</li> </ul>
AFTE	RNOON LABORATORY in 2	128 Animal Sciences Buildi	ing unless otherwise indic	ated
		1:00 PM – 5:00 PM	1	
Murray Bakst	Greg Fraley	QUIZ #2 1:00-1:45	Greg Fraley	John Parrish
John Parrish	Murray Bakst	Lecture room 212	John Parrish	Greg Fraley
Greg Fraley	John Parrish	Greg Fraley		Room 134
Semen collection	• Testis histology	John Partish	Tonic immobility	• Team presentations
<ul><li>Semen evaluation</li><li>Egg breakouts</li></ul>	• Sperm storage tubules	Anatomical response to photoperiod using	Somatosensory	• Evaluations
• Sperm hole assay	• Yolk formation	<ul> <li>egg laying strains of chickens</li> <li>Glucose tolerance</li> </ul>		